



School Board Report

First-Time Eligible Students



Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

Board: Avon Maitland DSB (66010)

On behalf of EQAO, I am pleased to provide you with the results of the 2016–2017 Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test (OSSLT). This report includes the 2016–2017 school and board results, as well as results from previous years, so you can track progress over time. You will also find demographic and attitudinal information, which provides context for interpreting achievement results.

By developing assessments that gauge student achievement against the learning expectations outlined in *The Ontario Curriculum*, EQAO ensures that every student in Ontario’s school system is assessed using the same yardstick at key stages in his or her schooling. In doing so, EQAO is able to provide reliable and objective data at the individual student, school and board levels that support educators in their professional practice.

OSSLT results are a powerful tool that helps educators, parents and students identify achievements, challenges and strategies for improvement. In an increasingly knowledge-based economy, literacy is a critical foundation for success in school and life outside school. For this reason, the OSSLT is particularly valuable as an indicator of whether Ontario students have acquired the fundamental reading and writing skills across all subjects up to the end of Grade 9.

Of course, the information that EQAO provides is not limited to student achievement results and also includes contextual, attitudinal and behavioral data. This wide range of data enables school and board communities to gain richer insights into students’ learning. By using EQAO data in conjunction with classroom and school-board information, educators across the province have been able to make evidence-based decisions in their planning and to monitor the progress of their initiatives. Because of this, EQAO data have served as a catalyst for improving student achievement since the inception of the agency, in 1996.

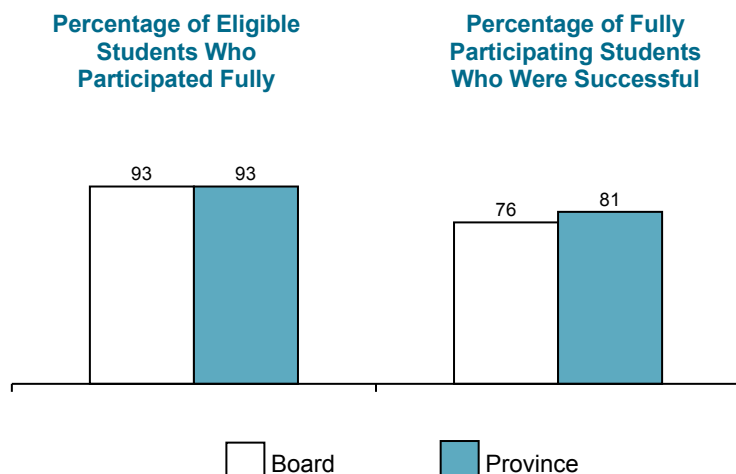
We hope you will find this report useful. It has been designed to assist you in your conversations about improving student learning. We look forward to continuing our partnership with you as we all work toward helping students meet, at the minimum, the provincial standard.

Sincerely,

Norah Marsh
Chief Executive Officer
Education Quality and Accountability Office

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FIRST-TIME ELIGIBLE STUDENTS, 2016–2017: PARTICIPATION RATE AND ACHIEVEMENT RESULTS



Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

PARTICIPATION RATES FOR ALL FIRST-TIME ELIGIBLE STUDENTS OVER TIME

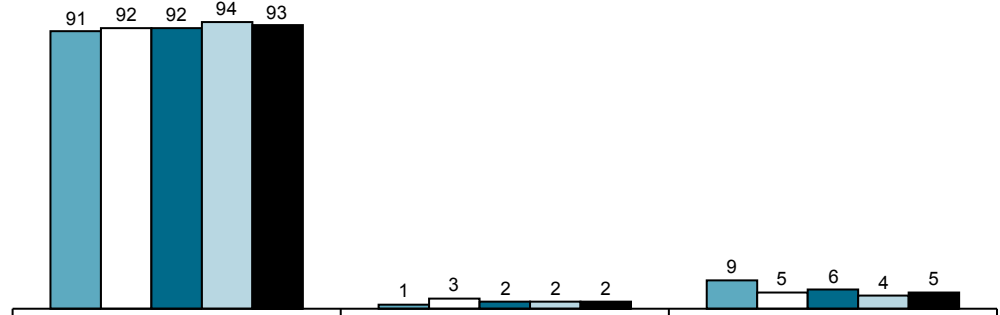
PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS*

Fully Participating

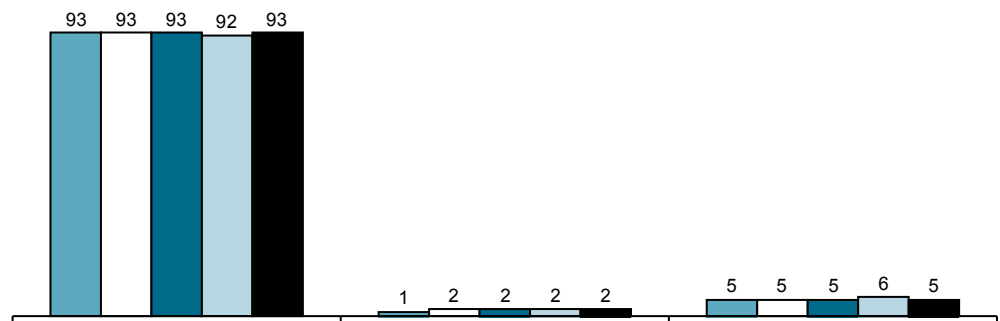
Absent

Deferred

BOARD



PROVINCE



2012-2013

2013-2014

2014-2015

2015-2016

2016-2017

Number of First-Time Eligible Students

| | <u>2012-2013</u> | <u>2013-2014</u> | <u>2014-2015</u> | <u>2015-2016</u> | <u>2016-2017</u> |
|----------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Board | 1 269 | 1 299 | 1 165 | 1 119 | 1 121 |
| Province | 143 358 | 141 815 | 137 620 | 135 111 | 136 492 |

* Percentages in graphs may not add up to 100, due to rounding.

Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

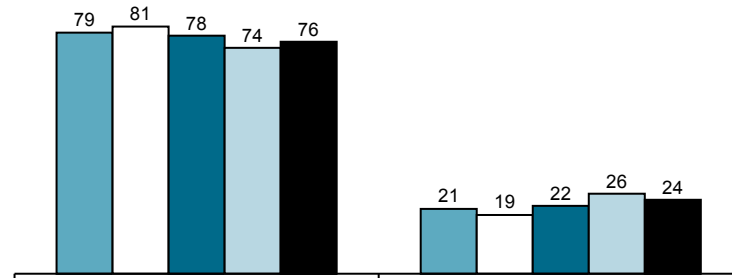
ACHIEVEMENT RESULTS FOR FULLY PARTICIPATING FIRST-TIME ELIGIBLE STUDENTS OVER TIME

PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS*

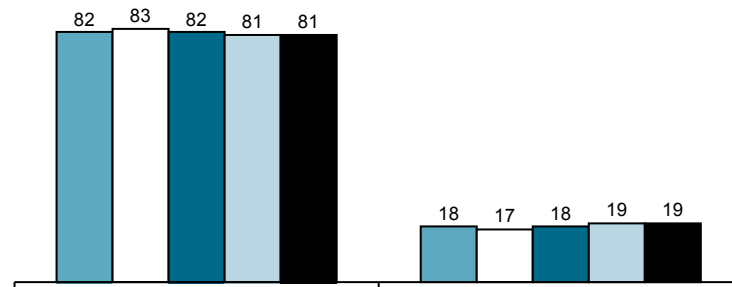
Successful

Not Successful

BOARD



PROVINCE



Number of Fully Participating First-Time Eligible Students

| | <u>2012-2013</u> | <u>2013-2014</u> | <u>2014-2015</u> | <u>2015-2016</u> | <u>2016-2017</u> |
|----------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Board | 1 149 | 1 198 | 1 077 | 1 047 | 1 046 |
| Province | 134 033 | 131 712 | 127 867 | 124 977 | 127 142 |

* Percentages in graphs may not add up to 100, due to rounding.

Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

TIPS

Each board is unique. To appreciate the distinctive character of a board, look at the contextual information to understand the features and characteristics of the community it serves.



This test captures the performance of students at one point in time each year. Consider the results along with other information about students' performance.



Exercise caution when interpreting results for small boards. Results may vary considerably from year to year, and differences may look exaggerated. For example, in a board of 100 students, a difference of 10% represents only ten students.



Trends may be difficult to identify or to interpret. This is especially true in small boards or in schools where there is a high turnover in the student population.



EQAO values students' privacy. Results are not reported publicly for boards where fewer than 10 students participated because it might be possible to identify individual students.

WHAT IS IN THIS REPORT?

This report shows how well students in this board have met the minimum standard for literacy to the end of Grade 9 as set out in *The Ontario Curriculum*.

This report includes

- ◆ results for this board compared to the province;
- ◆ a comparison of results of the current and previous administrations of the test to aid in monitoring improvement; and
- ◆ information about the characteristics of the students who participated.

Specifically, you will find

- ◆ summary graphs showing participation and success rates;
- ◆ detailed tables and graphs showing results for various groups of students, e.g., by gender, English language learners;
- ◆ student questionnaire results; and
- ◆ an explanation of all terms used in this report.

HOW TO USE THIS REPORT

- ◆ Examine the contextual information to understand the similarities and differences between the board and the province. Consider the challenges that any differences might present.
- ◆ Examine the board results.
 - Are these results consistent with what you would expect?
 - How do these results compare to the provincial results?
 - How do these results compare over time?
 - What influence might students' attitudes have on student performance (refer to the questionnaire results)?
- ◆ Speak to the board chair about the goals for improving student performance.

The Education Quality and Accountability Office is an independent agency that gathers information about student achievement through province-wide assessments.

Learn more about us at www.eqao.com.

Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

Contextual Information

This information provides a context for interpreting the board's results.

| | Board | | Province | |
|---|------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| Enrolment | | | | |
| Number of first-time eligible students | 1 121 | | 136 492 | |
| Number of schools with first-time eligible students | 9 | | 785 | |
| Number of students who were exempted | 9 | | 1 252 | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Participation in the Test | | | | |
| Of all first-time eligible students, those who participated fully in the assessment | 1 046 | 93% | 127 142 | 93% |
| Of all first-time eligible students, those who were absent | 21 | 2% | 2 297 | 2% |
| Of all first-time eligible students, those who were deferred | 54 | 5% | 7 053 | 5% |
| Gender[†] Based on number of first-time eligible students | | | | |
| Female | 557 | 50% | 66 832 | 49% |
| Male | 564 | 50% | 69 659 | 51% |
| Gender not specified | 0 | 0% | 1 | <1% |
| Student Status[†] Based on number of first-time eligible students | | | | |
| English language learners* | 4 | <1% | 9 580 | 7% |
| English language learners receiving special provisions** | 2 | <1% | 5 713 | 4% |
| Students with special education needs (excluding gifted)* | 193 | 17% | 26 311 | 19% |
| Students with special education needs receiving accommodations (excluding gifted)** | 152 | 15% | 20 462 | 16% |
| Course Type in English[†] Based on number of first-time eligible students | | | | |
| Academic | 684 | 61% | 100 950 | 74% |
| Applied | 337 | 30% | 27 006 | 20% |
| Locally developed | 35 | 3% | 3 958 | 3% |
| ESL/ELD | 3 | <1% | 3 048 | 2% |
| Other | 62 | 6% | 1 527 | 1% |
| Language^{††} Based on Student Questionnaire data | | | | |
| | Number of Respondents: | | 1 015 | 119 666 |
| First language learned at home was other than English | 33 | 3% | 27 108 | 23% |
| Speak only or mostly English at home | 965 | 95% | 86 143 | 72% |
| Speak another language (or other languages) as often as English at home | 25 | 2% | 23 415 | 20% |
| Speak only or mostly another language (or other languages) at home | 9 | 1% | 8 298 | 7% |

† Contextual data are provided by schools and/or boards through the Student Data Collection process. Some data may be missing because they were not provided by schools or boards.

* See Explanation of Terms.

** Counts and percentages are based on students who participated in the March administration, which offered all permitted special provisions and accommodations. These data were collected through EQAO's Student Data Collection system.

†† Contextual data pertaining to "language" are gathered from the Student Questionnaire completed by students. Some data may be missing because they were not provided by students.

Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

Contextual Information (continued)

| | Board | | Province | |
|---|-------|-----|----------|-----|
| Year Student Entered Current School† | | | | |
| Year of the assessment | 67 | 6% | 13 215 | 10% |
| Year prior to the assessment | 530 | 47% | 120 080 | 88% |
| 2 years prior to the assessment | 399 | 36% | 573 | <1% |
| 3 or more years prior to the assessment | 123 | 11% | 2 325 | 2% |
| Data not available | 2 | <1% | 299 | <1% |
| Year Student Entered Current Board† | | | | |
| Year of the assessment | 26 | 2% | 7 242 | 5% |
| Year prior to the assessment | 133 | 12% | 19 225 | 14% |
| 2 years prior to the assessment | 18 | 2% | 4 327 | 3% |
| 3 or more years prior to the assessment | 734 | 65% | 98 358 | 72% |
| Data not available | 210 | 19% | 7 340 | 5% |

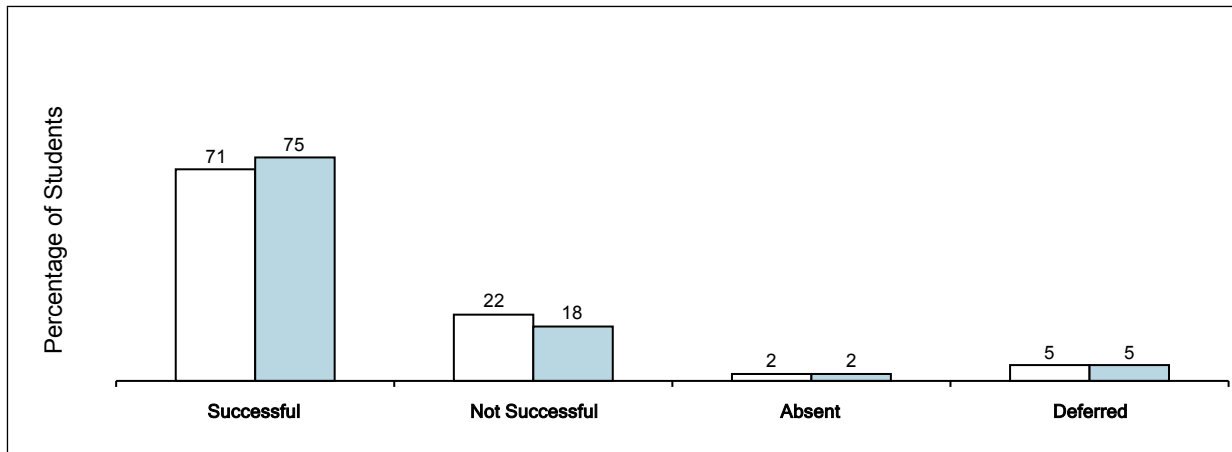
† Contextual data are provided by schools and/or boards through the Student Data Collection process. Some data may be missing because they were not provided by schools or boards.

Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

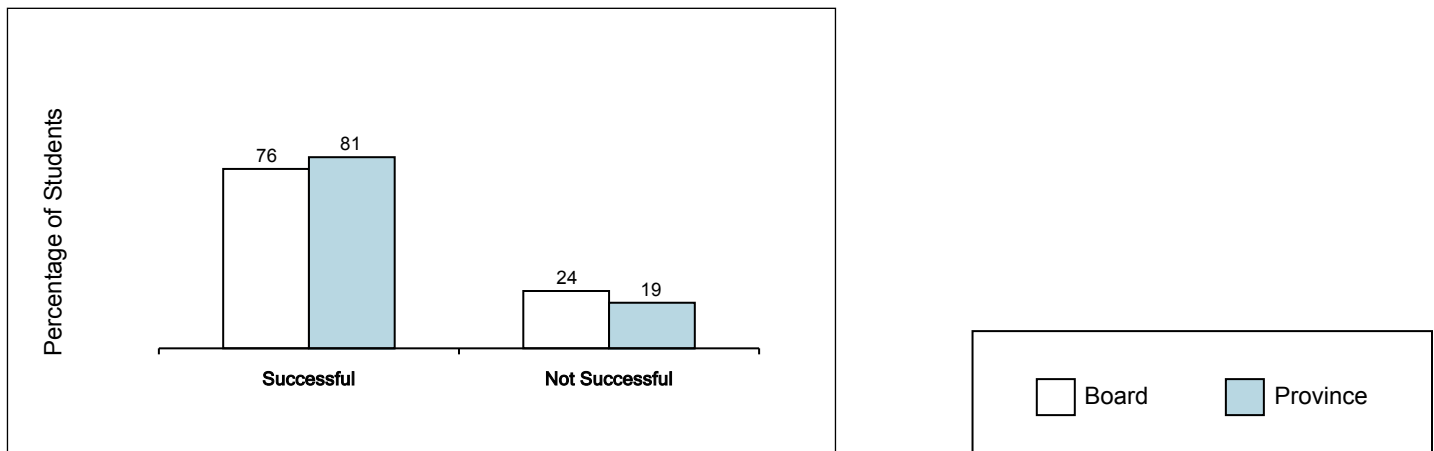
Results for All Students*

| | Results for All Students First-Time Eligible Students | | | |
|----------------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | All | | Fully Participating | |
| | Board # = 1 121 | Province # = 136 492 | Board # = 1 046 | Province # = 127 142 |
| Successful | 798 | 71% | 76% | 81% |
| Not Successful | 248 | 22% | 24% | 19% |
| Fully Participating | 1 046 | 93% | 93% | |
| Absent | 21 | 2% | | |
| Deferred | 54 | 5% | | |

Results for All First-Time Eligible Students*



Results for Fully Participating First-Time Eligible Students*



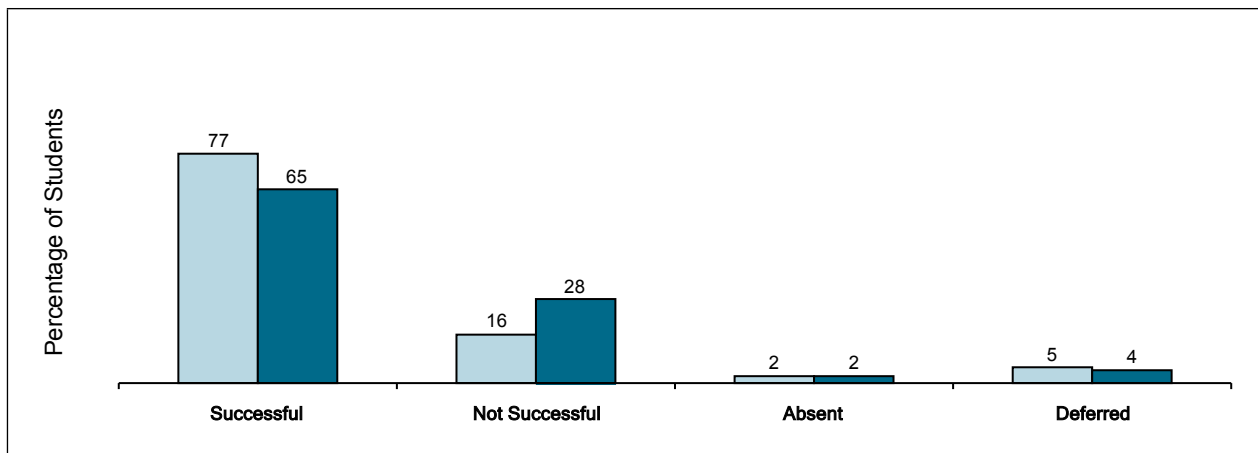
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Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

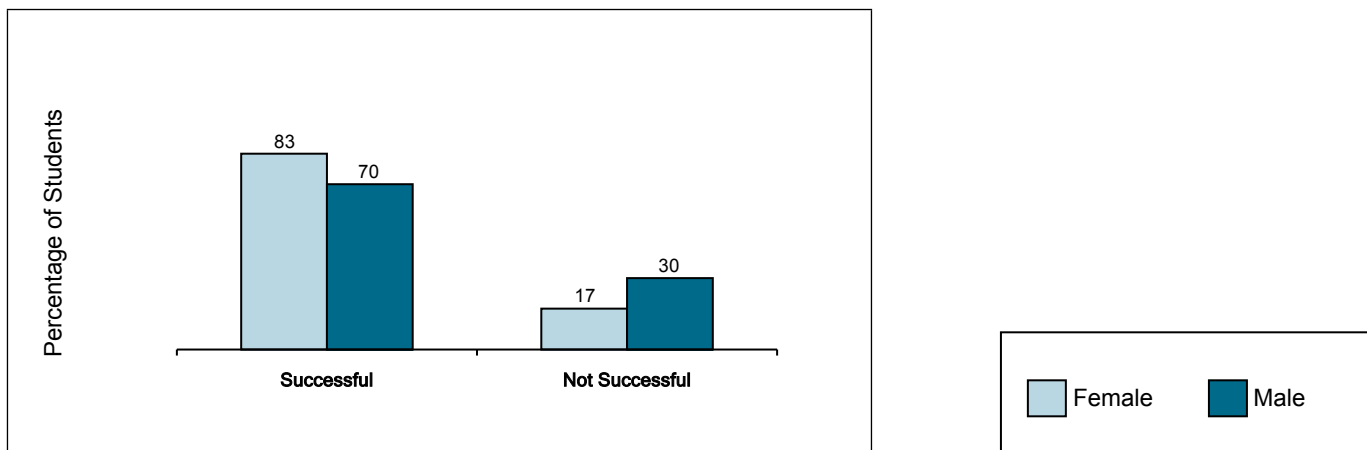
Board Results by Gender*†

| Board Results by Gender First-Time Eligible Students | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| | All | | | | Fully Participating | |
| | Female # = 557 | | Male # = 564 | | Female # = 518 | Male # = 528 |
| Successful | 430 | 77% | 368 | 65% | 83% | 70% |
| Not Successful | 88 | 16% | 160 | 28% | 17% | 30% |
| Fully Participating | 518 | 93% | 528 | 94% | | |
| Absent | 9 | 2% | 12 | 2% | | |
| Deferred | 30 | 5% | 24 | 4% | | |

Board Results for All First-Time Eligible Students by Gender*†



Board Results for Fully Participating First-Time Eligible Students by Gender*†



* Percentages in tables and bar graphs may not add up to 100, due to rounding.

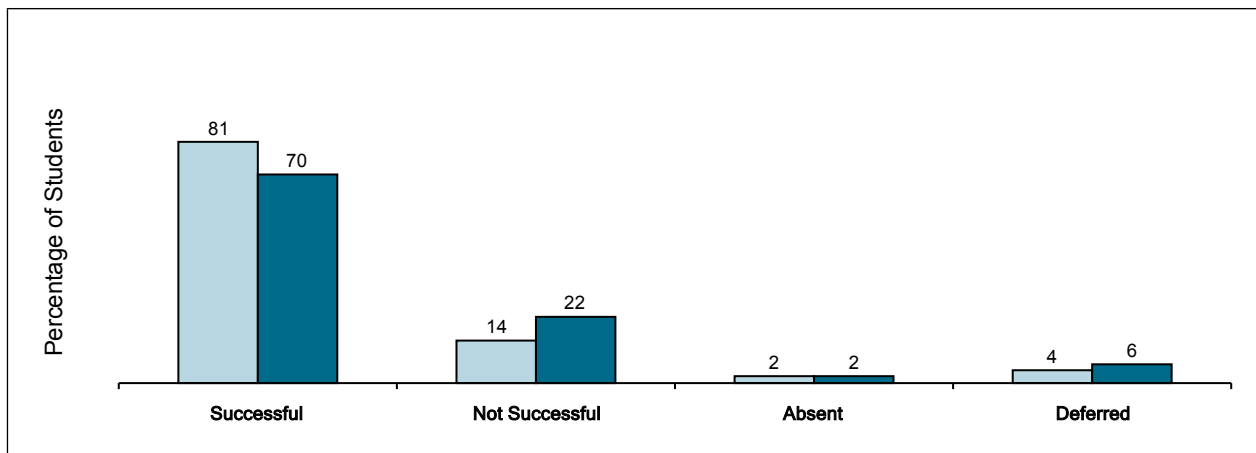
† Includes only students for whom gender data were available.

Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

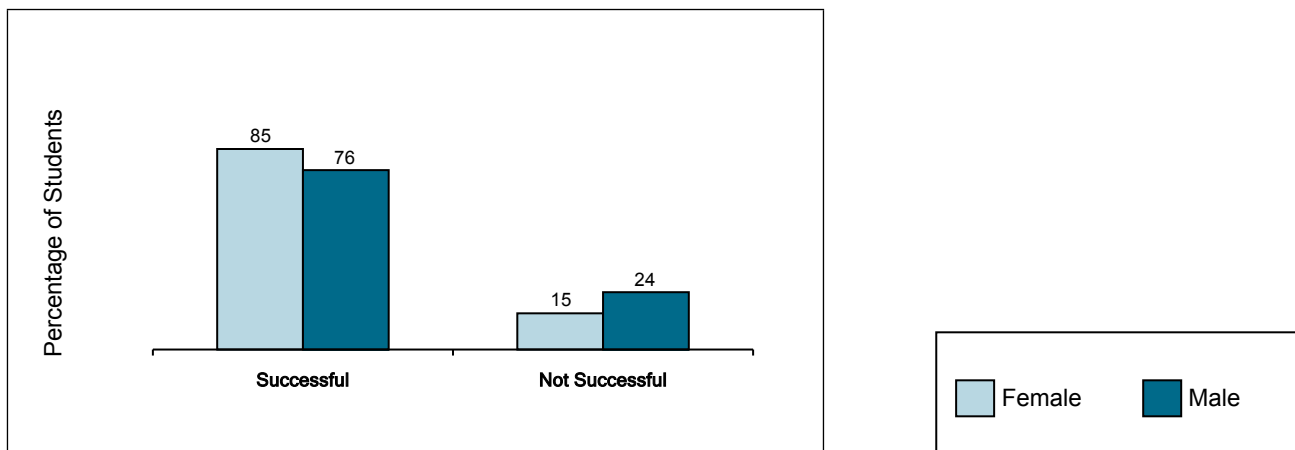
Provincial Results by Gender*†

| Provincial Results by Gender First-Time Eligible Students | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | All | | | | Fully Participating | |
| | Female # = 66 832 | | Male # = 69 659 | | Female # = 62 991 | Male # = 64 150 |
| Successful | 53 811 | 81% | 48 718 | 70% | 85% | 76% |
| Not Successful | 9 180 | 14% | 15 432 | 22% | 15% | 24% |
| Fully Participating | 62 991 | 94% | 64 150 | 92% | | |
| Absent | 1 109 | 2% | 1 188 | 2% | | |
| Deferred | 2 732 | 4% | 4 321 | 6% | | |

Provincial Results for All First-Time Eligible Students by Gender*†



Provincial Results for Fully Participating First-Time Eligible Students by Gender*†



* Percentages in tables and bar graphs may not add up to 100, due to rounding.

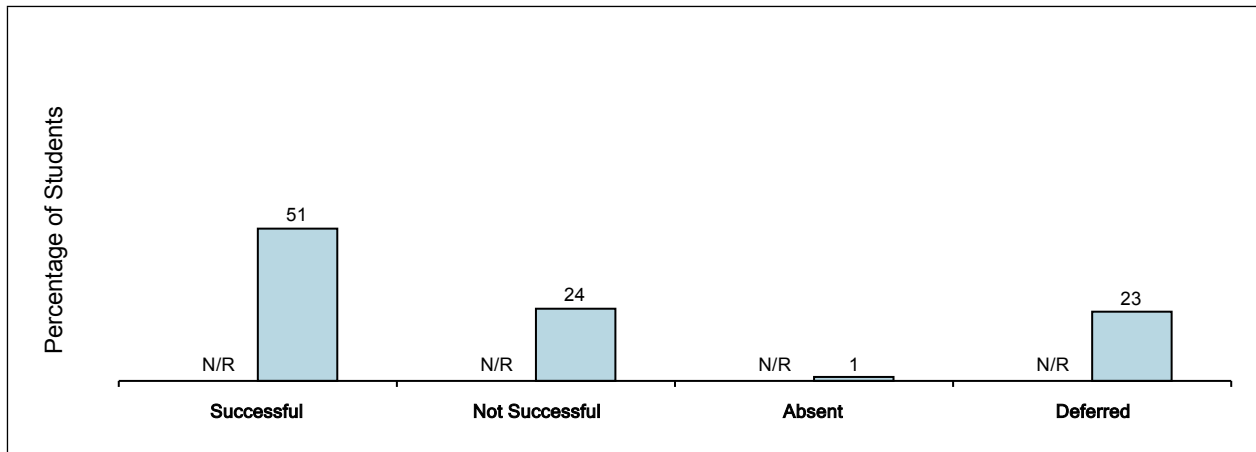
† Includes only students for whom gender data were available.

Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

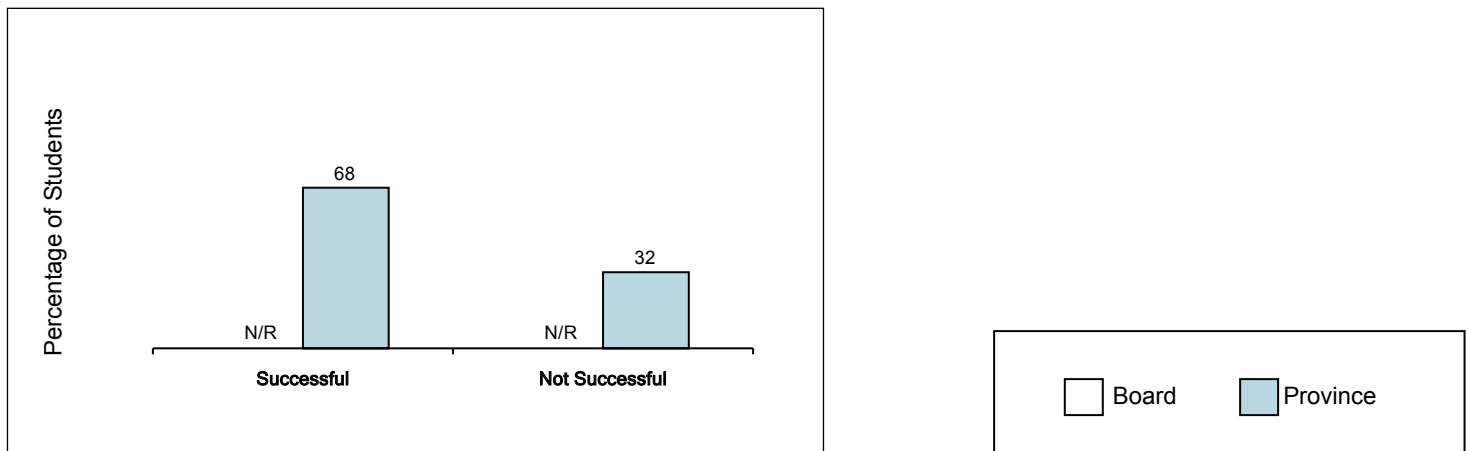
Results for English Language Learners*

| | Results for English Language Learners First-Time Eligible Students | | | |
|----------------------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | All | | Fully Participating | |
| | Board # = N/R | Province # = 9 580 | Board # = N/R | Province # = 7 222 |
| Successful | N/R | N/R | N/R | 68% |
| Not Successful | N/R | N/R | N/R | 32% |
| Fully Participating | N/R | N/R | 75% | |
| Absent | N/R | N/R | 1% | |
| Deferred | N/R | N/R | 23% | |

Results for All First-Time Eligible English Language Learners*



Results for Fully Participating First-Time Eligible English Language Learners*



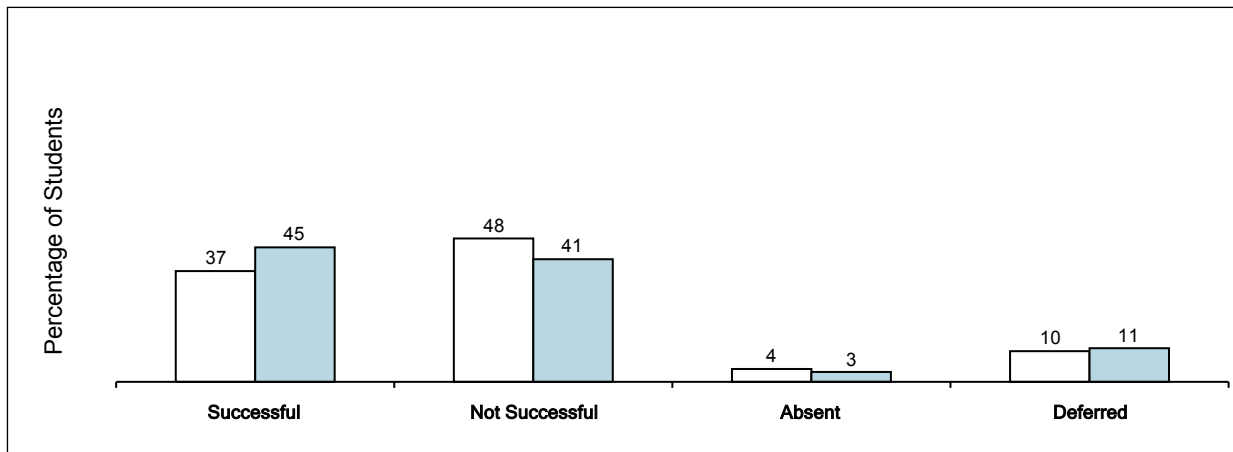
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Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

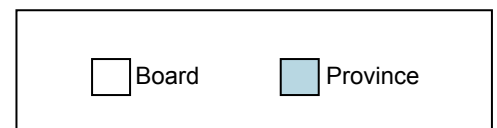
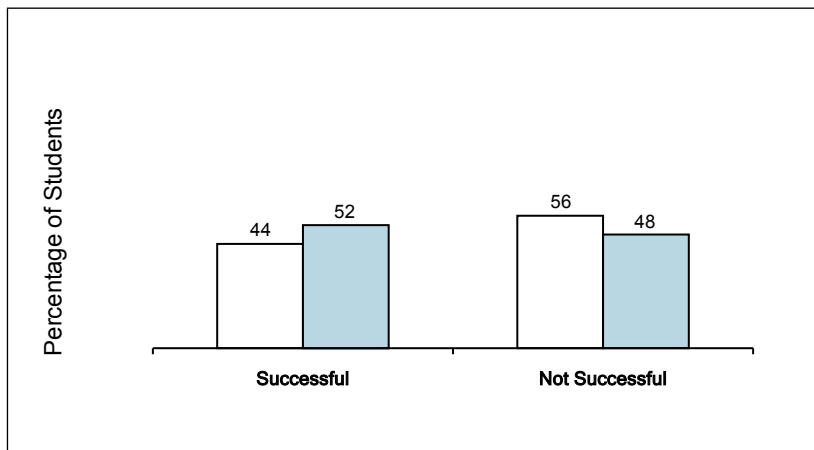
Results for Students with Special Education Needs (excluding gifted)*

| | Results for Students with Special Education Needs (excluding gifted) First-Time Eligible Students | | | |
|----------------------------|---|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| | All | | Fully Participating | |
| | Board # = 193 | Province # = 26 311 | Board # = 165 | Province # = 22 566 |
| Successful | 72 | 37% | 45% | 52% |
| Not Successful | 93 | 48% | 41% | 48% |
| Fully Participating | 165 | 85% | 86% | |
| Absent | 8 | 4% | 3% | |
| Deferred | 20 | 10% | 11% | |

Results for All First-Time Eligible Students with Special Education Needs (excluding gifted)*



Results for Fully Participating First-Time Eligible Students with Special Education Needs (excluding gifted)*



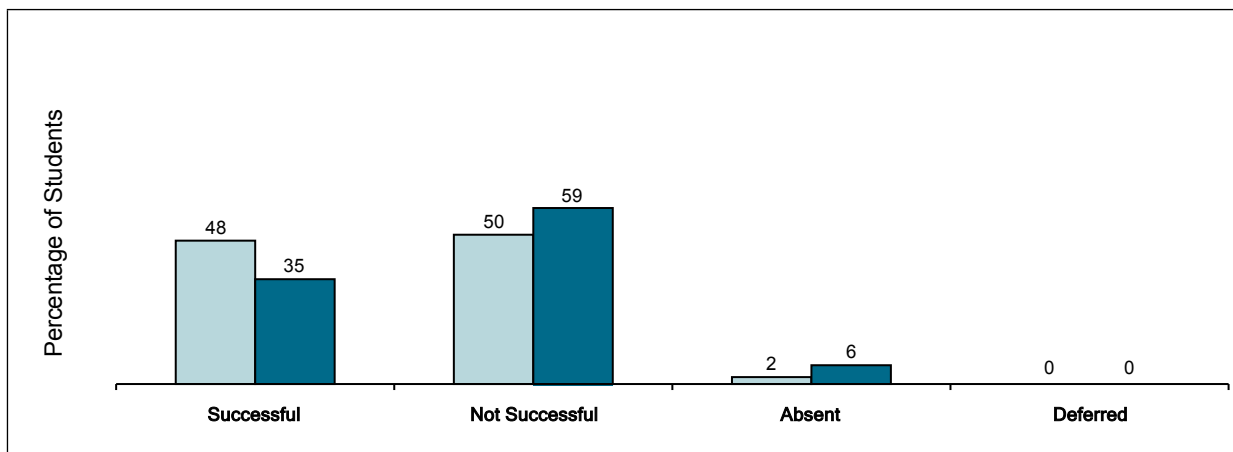
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Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

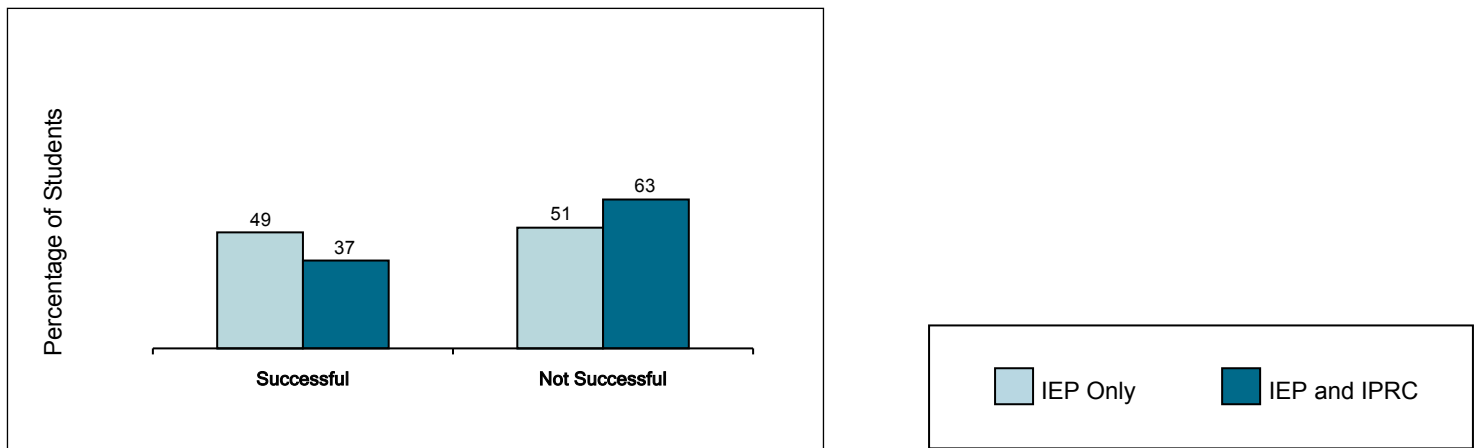
Board Results for Students with Special Education Needs Receiving Accommodations (excluding gifted)*†

| Board Results for Students with Special Education Needs Receiving Accommodations (excluding gifted) First-Time Eligible Students | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| | All | | | | Fully Participating | |
| | IEP Only # = 62 | | IEP and IPRC # = 97 | | IEP Only # = 61 | IEP and IPRC # = 91 |
| Successful | 30 | 48% | 34 | 35% | 49% | 37% |
| Not Successful | 31 | 50% | 57 | 59% | 51% | 63% |
| Fully Participating | 61 | 98% | 91 | 94% | | |
| Absent | 1 | 2% | 6 | 6% | | |
| Deferred | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | | |

Board Results for All First-Time Eligible Students with Special Education Needs Receiving Accommodations (excluding gifted)*



Board Results for Fully Participating First-Time Eligible Students with Special Education Needs Receiving Accommodations (excluding gifted)*



* Percentages in tables and bar graphs may not add up to 100, due to rounding.

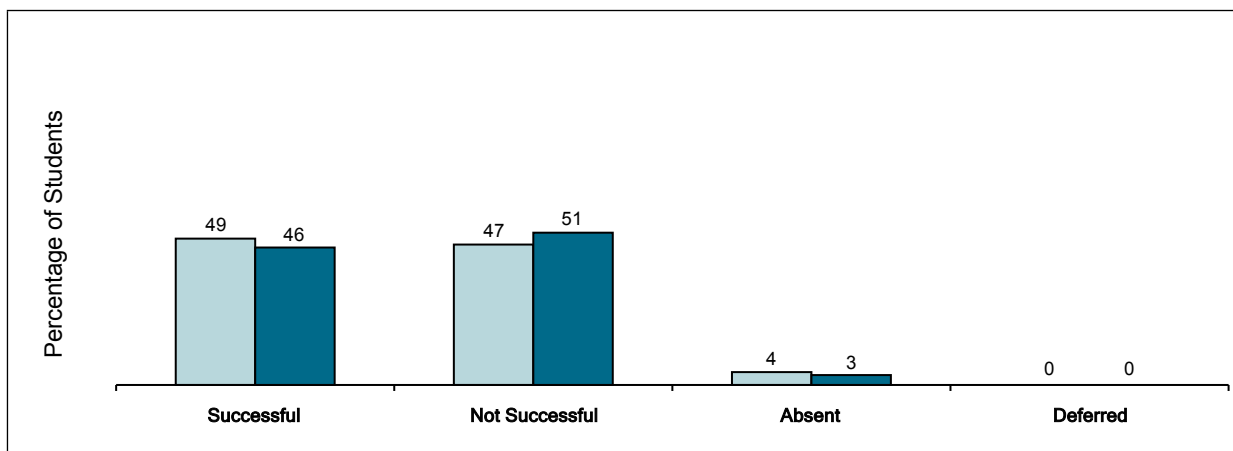
† Percentages are based on students who participated fully in the March administration.

Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

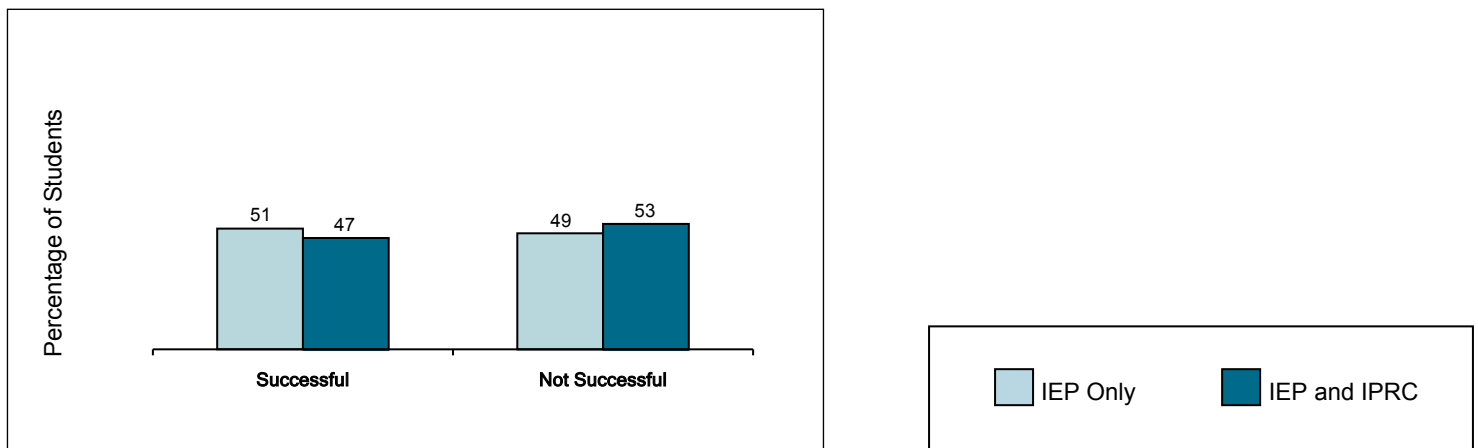
Provincial Results for Students with Special Education Needs Receiving Accommodations (excluding gifted)*†

| Provincial Results for Students with Special Education Needs Receiving Accommodations (excluding gifted) First-Time Eligible Students | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| | All | | | | Fully Participating | |
| | IEP Only # = 10 012 | | IEP and IPRC # = 11 181 | | IEP Only # = 9 613 | IEP and IPRC # = 10 849 |
| Successful | 4 930 | 49% | 5 132 | 46% | 51% | 47% |
| Not Successful | 4 683 | 47% | 5 717 | 51% | 49% | 53% |
| Fully Participating | 9 613 | 96% | 10 849 | 97% | | |
| Absent | 399 | 4% | 332 | 3% | | |
| Deferred | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | | |

Provincial Results for All First-Time Eligible Students with Special Education Needs Receiving Accommodations (excluding gifted)*



Provincial Results for Fully Participating First-Time Eligible Students with Special Education Needs Receiving Accommodations (excluding gifted)*



* Percentages in tables and bar graphs may not add up to 100, due to rounding.

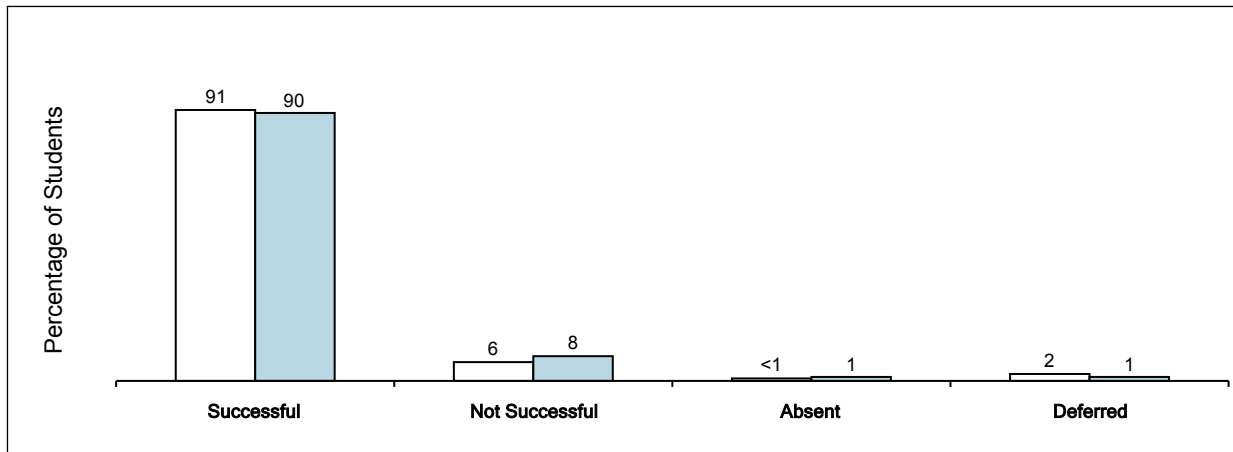
† Percentages are based on students who participated fully in the March administration.

Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

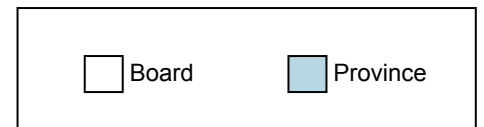
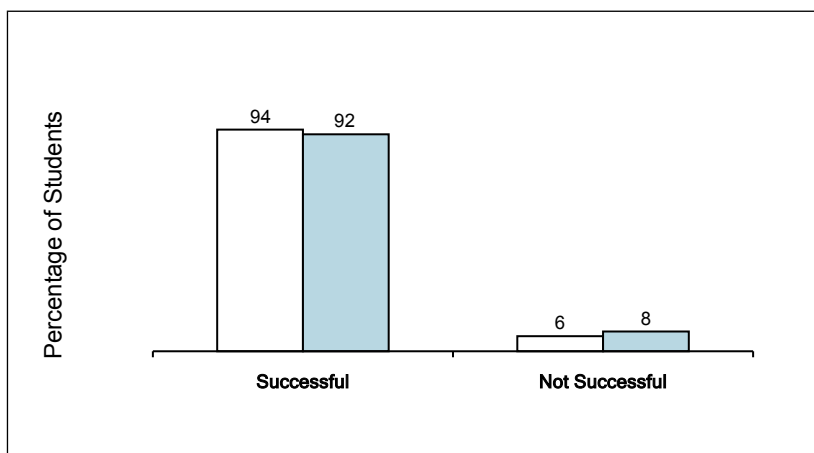
Results for Students Taking Academic English Course*

| | Results for Students Taking Academic English Course First-Time Eligible Students | | | |
|----------------------------|---|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| | All | | Fully Participating | |
| | Board # = 684 | Province # = 100 950 | Board # = 665 | Province # = 99 051 |
| Successful | 624 | 91% | 90% | 92% |
| Not Successful | 41 | 6% | 8% | 8% |
| Fully Participating | 665 | 97% | 98% | |
| Absent | 3 | <1% | 1% | |
| Deferred | 16 | 2% | 1% | |

Results for All First-Time Eligible Students Taking Academic English Course*



Results for Fully Participating First-Time Eligible Students Taking Academic English Course*



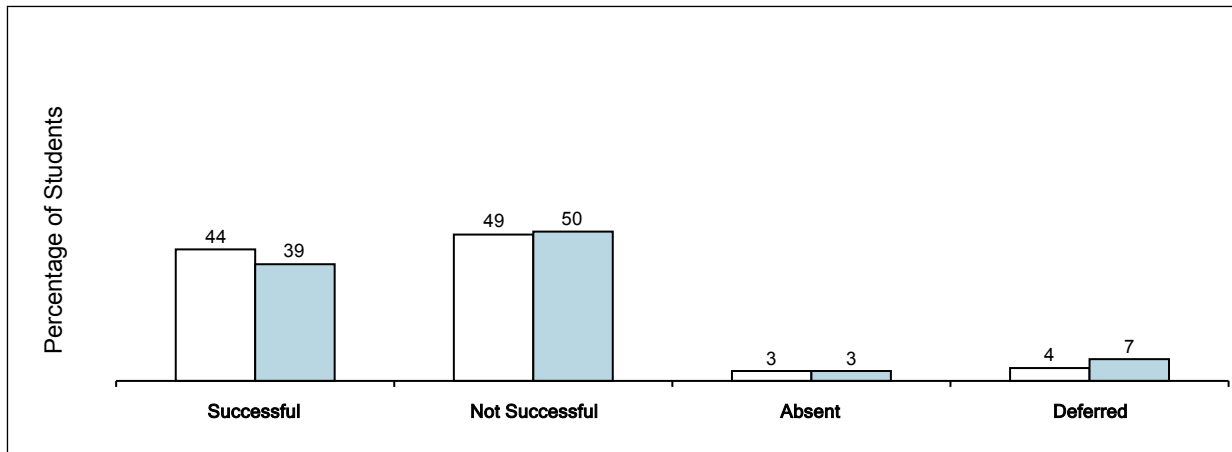
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Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

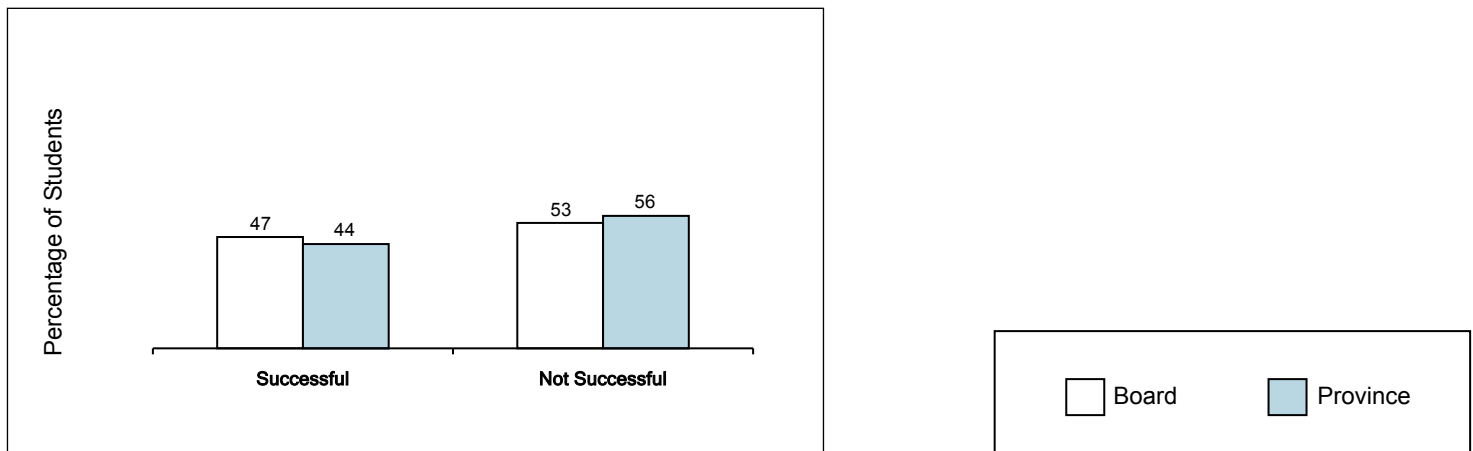
Results for Students Taking Applied English Course*

| | Results for Students Taking Applied English Course First-Time Eligible Students | | | | |
|----------------------------|--|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----|
| | All | | Fully Participating | | |
| | Board # = 337 | Province # = 27 006 | Board # = 313 | Province # = 24 233 | |
| Successful | 148 | 44% | 39% | 47% | 44% |
| Not Successful | 165 | 49% | 50% | 53% | 56% |
| Fully Participating | 313 | 93% | 90% | | |
| Absent | 9 | 3% | 3% | | |
| Deferred | 15 | 4% | 7% | | |

Results for All First-Time Eligible Students Taking Applied English Course*



Results for Fully Participating First-Time Eligible Students Taking Applied English Course*



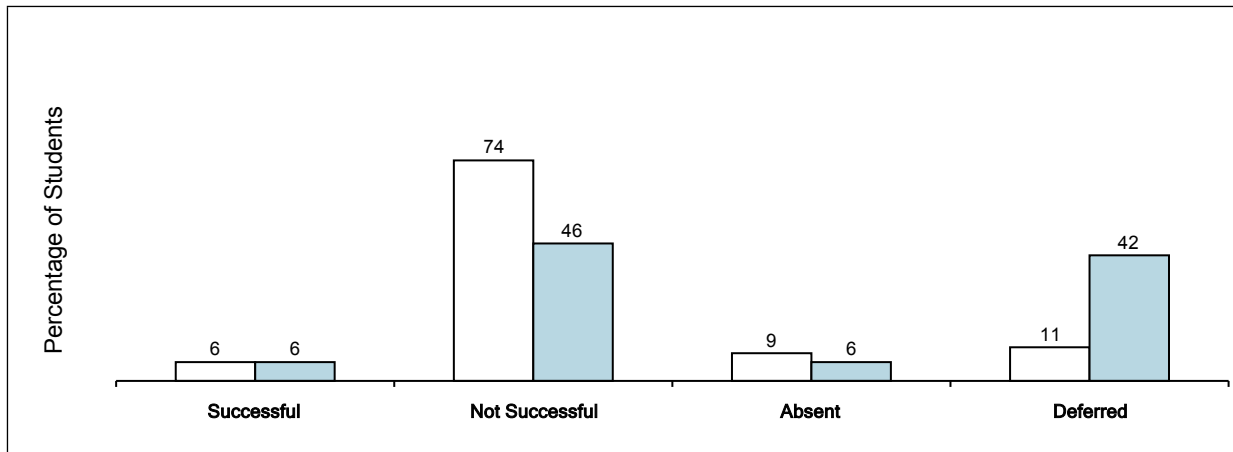
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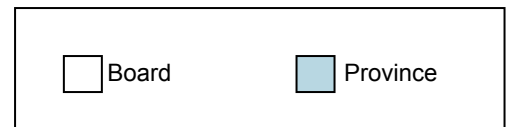
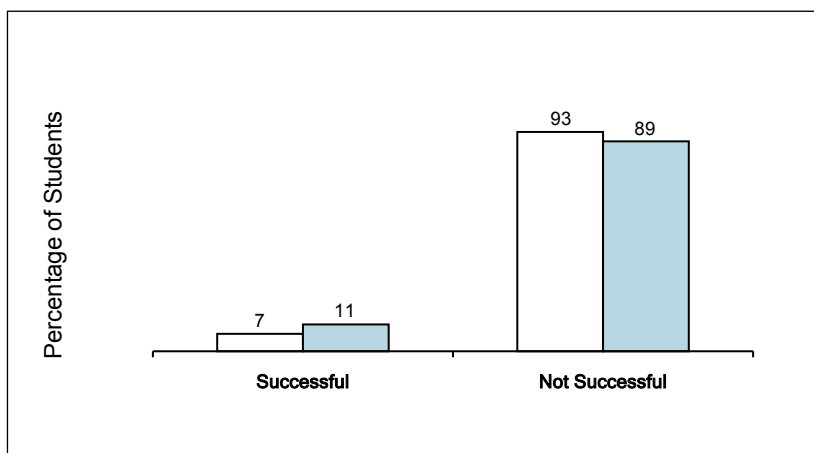
Results for Students Taking Locally Developed English Course*

| Results for Students Taking Locally Developed English Course First-Time Eligible Students | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | All | | | Fully Participating | |
| | Board # = 35 | Province # = 3 958 | | Board # = 28 | Province # = 2 060 |
| Successful | 2 | 6% | 6% | 7% | 11% |
| Not Successful | 26 | 74% | 46% | 93% | 89% |
| Fully Participating | 28 | 80% | 52% | | |
| Absent | 3 | 9% | 6% | | |
| Deferred | 4 | 11% | 42% | | |

Results for All First-Time Eligible Students Taking Locally Developed English Course*



Results for Fully Participating First-Time Eligible Students Taking Locally Developed English Course*



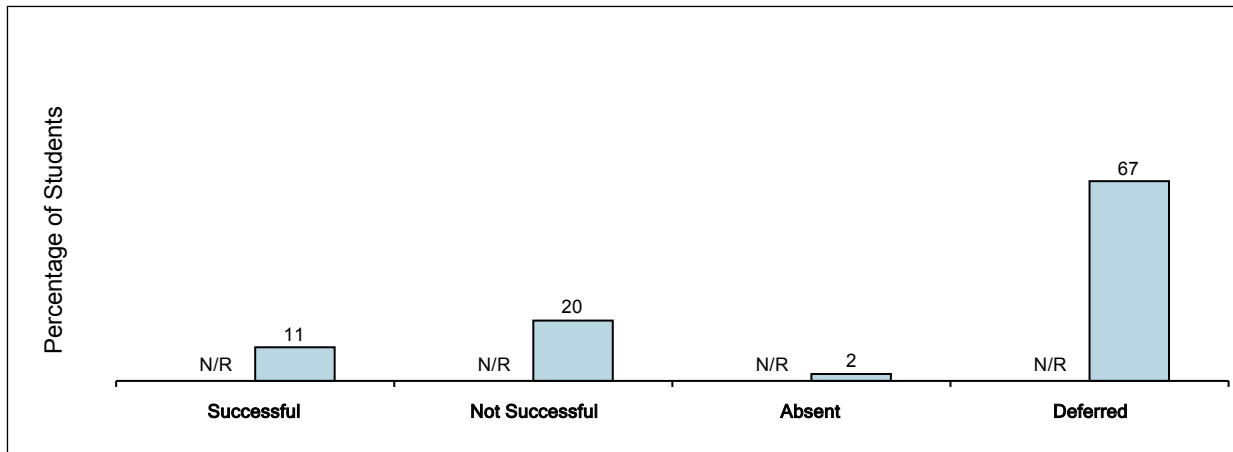
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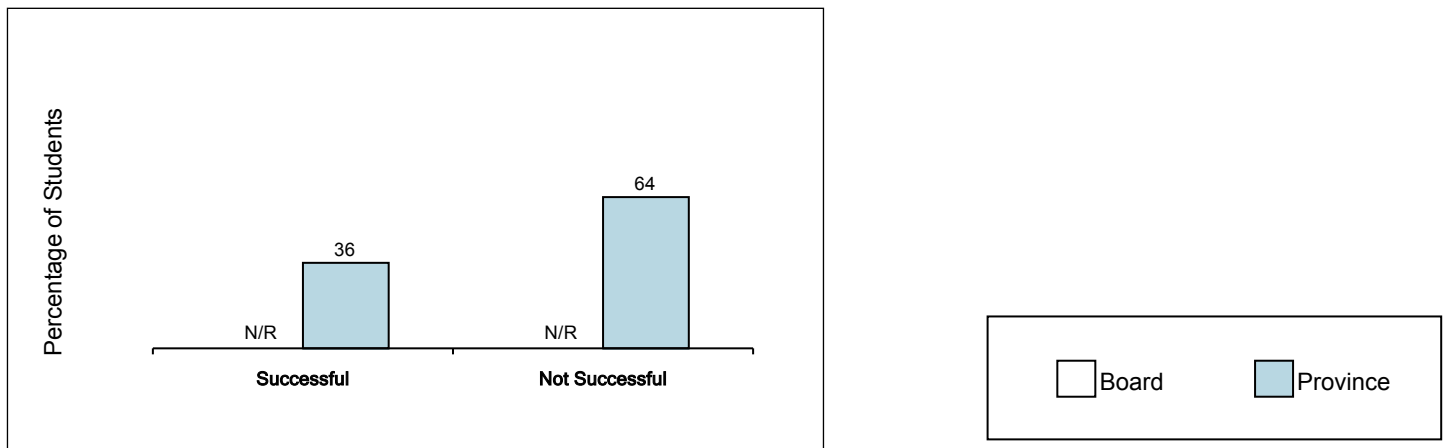
Results for Students Taking ESL/ELD Course*

| | Results for Students Taking ESL/ELD Course First-Time Eligible Students | | | |
|----------------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | All | | Fully Participating | |
| | Board # = N/R | Province # = 3 048 | Board # = N/R | Province # = 955 |
| Successful | N/R | N/R | N/R | 36% |
| Not Successful | N/R | N/R | N/R | 64% |
| Fully Participating | N/R | N/R | N/R | 31% |
| Absent | N/R | N/R | N/R | 2% |
| Deferred | N/R | N/R | N/R | 67% |

Results for All First-Time Eligible Students Taking ESL/ELD Course*



Results for Fully Participating First-Time Eligible Students Taking ESL/ELD Course*



* Percentages in tables and bar graphs may not add up to 100, due to rounding.

Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

Contextual Information over Time

This information provides a context for interpreting the board's results of the current and previous administrations.

| | 2012–2013 | 2013–2014 | 2014–2015 | 2015–2016 | 2016–2017 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Enrolment | | | | | |
| Number of first-time eligible students | 1 269 | 1 299 | 1 165 | 1 119 | 1 121 |
| Number of schools with first-time eligible students | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
| Number of students who were exempted | 30 | 34 | 27 | 18 | 9 |
| Participation in the Test | | | | | |
| Of all first-time eligible students, those who participated fully in the assessment | 91% | 92% | 92% | 94% | 93% |
| Of all first-time eligible students, those who were absent | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Of all first-time eligible students, those who were deferred | 9% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 5% |
| Gender[†] Based on number of first-time eligible students | | | | | |
| Female | 51% | 47% | 45% | 48% | 50% |
| Male | 49% | 53% | 55% | 52% | 50% |
| Gender not specified | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Student Status[†] Based on number of first-time eligible students | | | | | |
| English language learners* | <1% | <1% | <1% | <1% | <1% |
| English language learners receiving special provisions** | <1% | <1% | 0% | <1% | <1% |
| Students with special education needs (excluding gifted)* | 16% | 17% | 17% | 20% | 17% |
| Students with special education needs receiving accommodations (excluding gifted)** | 13% | 14% | 14% | 19% | 15% |
| Course Type in English[†] Based on number of first-time eligible students | | | | | |
| Academic | 61% | 59% | 61% | 61% | 61% |
| Applied | 33% | 31% | 31% | 32% | 30% |
| Locally developed | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 3% |
| ESL/ELD | 0% | <1% | 0% | <1% | <1% |
| Other | 3% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 6% |
| Language^{††} Based on Student Questionnaire data | | | | | |
| Number of Respondents: | 1 129 | 1 185 | 1 028 | 1 028 | 1 015 |
| First language learned at home was other than English | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% |
| Speak only or mostly English at home | 95% | 94% | 96% | 95% | 95% |
| Speak another language (or other languages) as often as English at home | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 2% |
| Speak only or mostly another language (or other languages) at home | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |

† Contextual data are provided by schools and/or boards through the Student Data Collection process. Some data may be missing because they were not provided by schools or boards.

* See Explanation of Terms.

** Percentages are based on fully participating students. In 2016–2017, percentages are based on students who participated in the March administration, which offered all permitted special provisions and accommodations. These data were collected through EQAO's Student Data Collection system.

†† Contextual data pertaining to "language" are gathered from the Student Questionnaire completed by students. Some data may be missing because they were not provided by students.

Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

Contextual Information over Time (continued)

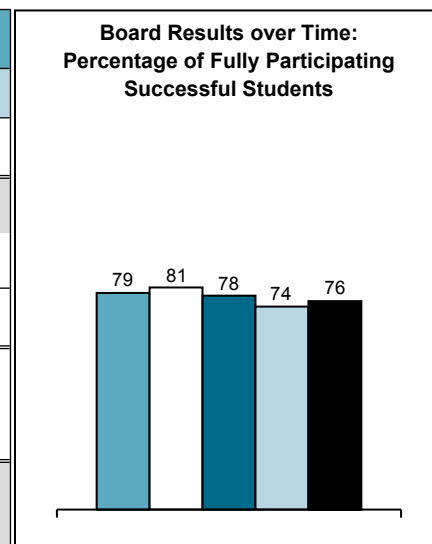
| | 2012–2013 | 2013–2014 | 2014–2015 | 2015–2016 | 2016–2017 |
|---|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Year Student Entered Current School† | | | | | |
| Year of the assessment | | | | 5% | 6% |
| Year prior to the assessment | | | | 89% | 47% |
| 2 years prior to the assessment | | These items were added in 2015–2016. | | 6% | 36% |
| 3 or more years prior to the assessment | | | | 0% | 11% |
| Data not available | | | | 0% | <1% |
| Year Student Entered Current Board† | | | | | |
| Year of the assessment | | | | 3% | 2% |
| Year prior to the assessment | | | | 12% | 12% |
| 2 years prior to the assessment | | These items were added in 2015–2016. | | 3% | 2% |
| 3 or more years prior to the assessment | | | | 83% | 65% |
| Data not available | | | | <1% | 19% |

† Contextual data are provided by schools and/or boards through the Student Data Collection process. Some data may be missing because they were not provided by schools or boards.

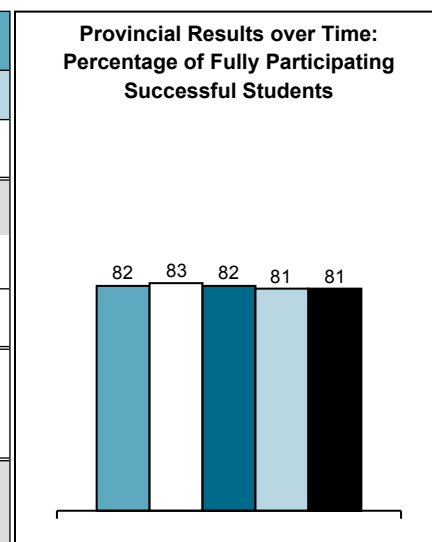
Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

Results over Time, 2012–2013 to 2016–2017

| Board Results over Time* | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|
| | 2012–2013 | | 2013–2014 | | 2014–2015 | | 2015–2016 | | 2016–2017 | |
| <i>All Students</i> | 1 269 | | 1 299 | | 1 165 | | 1 119 | | 1 121 | |
| Successful (all) | 913 | 72% | 974 | 75% | 845 | 73% | 772 | 69% | 798 | 71% |
| Not Successful | 236 | 19% | 224 | 17% | 232 | 20% | 275 | 25% | 248 | 22% |
| Fully Participating | 1 149 | 91% | 1 198 | 92% | 1 077 | 92% | 1 047 | 94% | 1 046 | 93% |
| Absent | 7 | 1% | 33 | 3% | 19 | 2% | 23 | 2% | 21 | 2% |
| Deferred | 113 | 9% | 68 | 5% | 69 | 6% | 49 | 4% | 54 | 5% |
| Fully Participating Successful | 913 | 79% | 974 | 81% | 845 | 78% | 772 | 74% | 798 | 76% |



| Provincial Results over Time* | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|
| | 2012–2013 | | 2013–2014 | | 2014–2015 | | 2015–2016 | | 2016–2017 | |
| <i>All Students</i> | 143 358 | | 141 815 | | 137 620 | | 135 111 | | 136 492 | |
| Successful (all) | 110 162 | 77% | 108 914 | 77% | 105 309 | 77% | 101 232 | 75% | 102 530 | 75% |
| Not Successful | 23 871 | 17% | 22 798 | 16% | 22 558 | 16% | 23 745 | 18% | 24 612 | 18% |
| Fully Participating | 134 033 | 93% | 131 712 | 93% | 127 867 | 93% | 124 977 | 92% | 127 142 | 93% |
| Absent | 2 059 | 1% | 2 521 | 2% | 2 603 | 2% | 2 599 | 2% | 2 297 | 2% |
| Deferred | 7 266 | 5% | 7 582 | 5% | 7 150 | 5% | 7 535 | 6% | 7 053 | 5% |
| Fully Participating Successful | 110 162 | 82% | 108 914 | 83% | 105 309 | 82% | 101 232 | 81% | 102 530 | 81% |



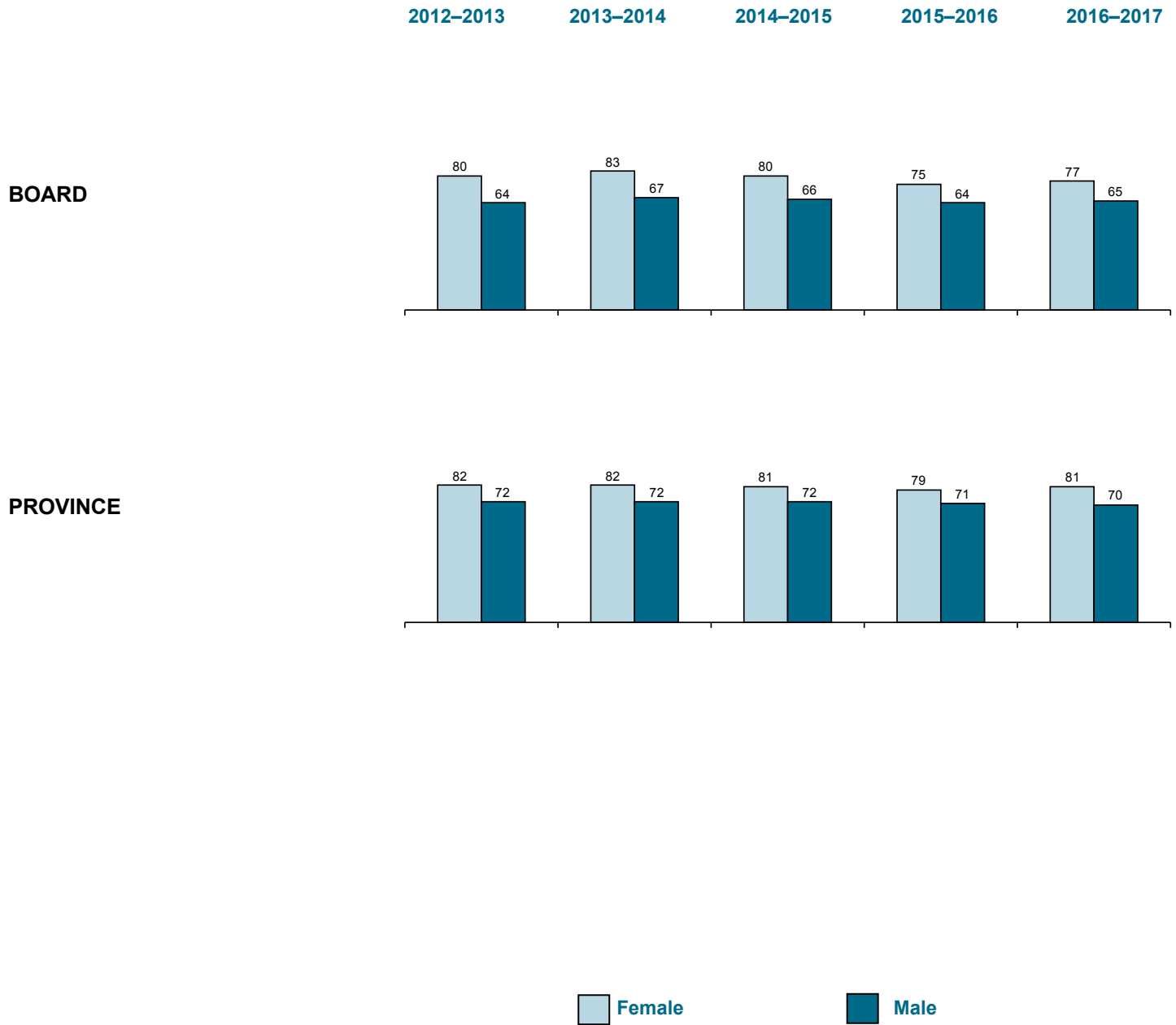
* Percentages in tables may not add up to 100, due to rounding.

■ '13 ■ '14 ■ '15 ■ '16 ■ '17

Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

ACHIEVEMENT RESULTS OVER TIME BY GENDER†

PERCENTAGE OF ALL FIRST-TIME ELIGIBLE STUDENTS WHO WERE SUCCESSFUL: ONTARIO SECONDARY SCHOOL LITERACY TEST



Number of First-Time Eligible Students†

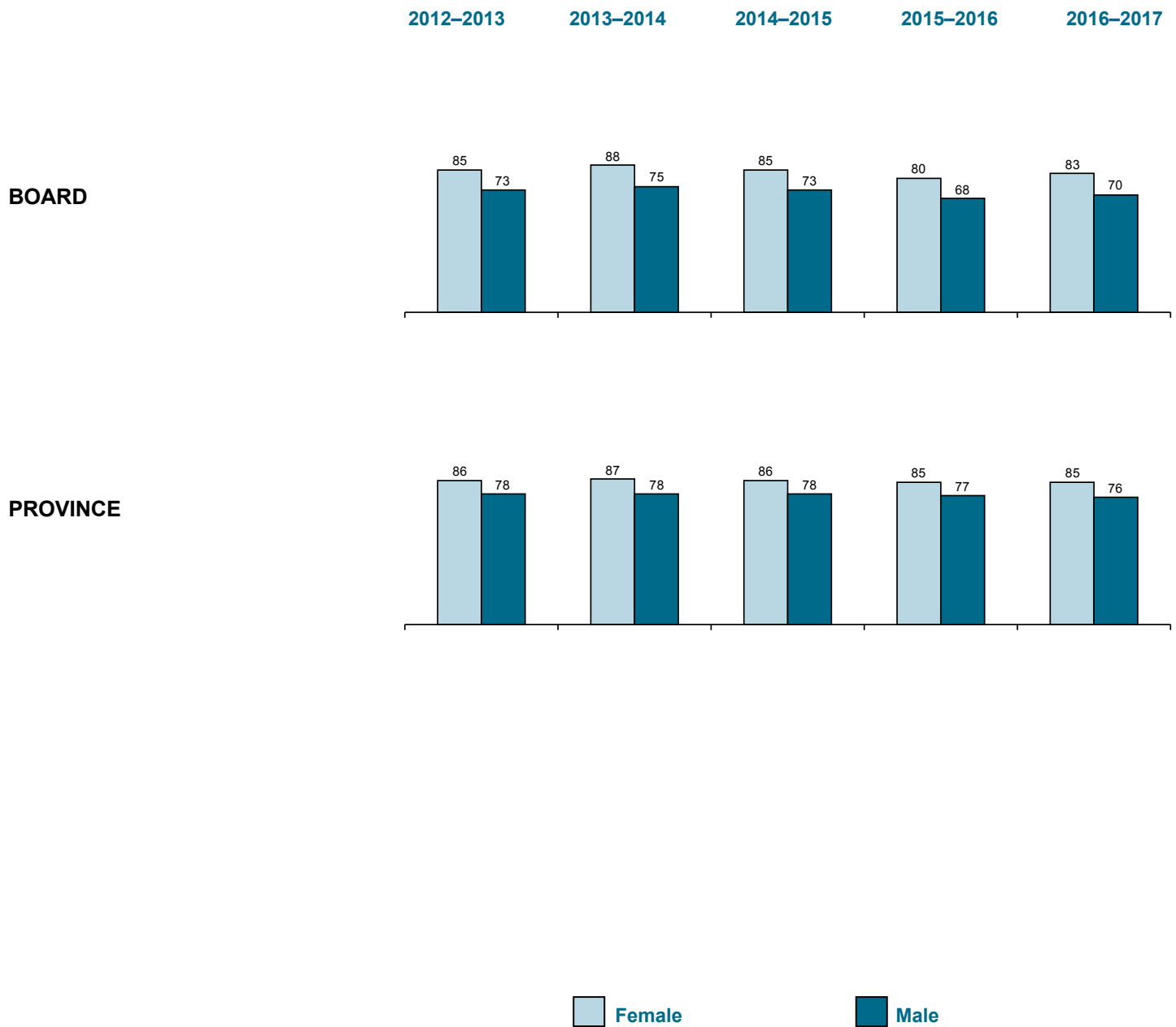
| | 2012–2013 | | 2013–2014 | | 2014–2015 | | 2015–2016 | | 2016–2017 | |
|----------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Board | 642 | 627 | 617 | 682 | 525 | 640 | 539 | 580 | 557 | 564 |
| Province | 70 092 | 73 260 | 69 290 | 72 521 | 67 023 | 70 597 | 65 907 | 69 204 | 66 832 | 69 659 |

† Includes only students for whom gender data were available.

Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

ACHIEVEMENT RESULTS OVER TIME BY GENDER†

PERCENTAGE OF FULLY PARTICIPATING FIRST-TIME ELIGIBLE STUDENTS WHO WERE SUCCESSFUL: ONTARIO SECONDARY SCHOOL LITERACY TEST



Female Male

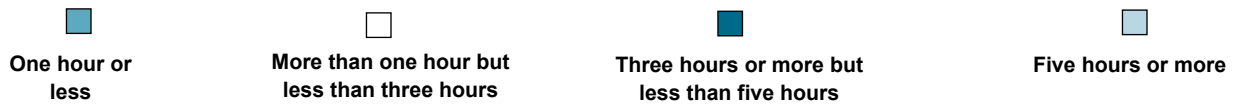
Number of Fully Participating First-Time Eligible Students†

| | 2012-2013 | | 2013-2014 | | 2014-2015 | | 2015-2016 | | 2016-2017 | |
|----------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Board | 603 | 546 | 584 | 614 | 497 | 580 | 500 | 547 | 518 | 528 |
| Province | 66 262 | 67 765 | 65 018 | 66 692 | 62 936 | 64 931 | 61 694 | 63 283 | 62 991 | 64 150 |

† Includes only students for whom gender data were available.

Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

STUDENT QUESTIONNAIRE RESULTS FOR THIS BOARD (# = 1 015)



TYPES OF MATERIALS STUDENTS READ IN ENGLISH

1. Indicate how much time you spend reading in English outside school most weeks (print or electronic).

Percentage of Students*

Number of students who answered "Three hours or more but less than five hours" or "Five hours or more"

| Material Type | One hour or less | More than one hour but less than three hours | Three hours or more but less than five hours | Five hours or more | Number of students |
|---|------------------|--|--|--------------------|--------------------|
| non-fiction books, e.g., biographies | 66 | 21 | 7 | 4 | 107 |
| comics | 89 | 6 | | | 33 |
| Web sites, e-mail, chat messages, blogs | 17 | 30 | 24 | 28 | 523 |
| letters | 94 | | | | 2 |
| magazines | 84 | 13 | | | 12 |
| manuals, instructions | 84 | 11 | | | 25 |
| newspapers | 87 | 10 | | | 7 |
| novels, fiction, short stories | 49 | 27 | 12 | 11 | 228 |
| song lyrics, poems | 52 | 27 | 11 | 7 | 181 |
| religious or spiritual writings | 87 | 6 | | | 29 |

TYPES OF MATERIALS STUDENTS WRITE IN ENGLISH

2. Indicate how much time you spend outside school most weeks writing in English (print or electronic), not counting homework.

| Material Type | One hour or less | More than one hour but less than three hours | Three hours or more but less than five hours | Five hours or more | Number of students |
|---|------------------|--|--|--------------------|--------------------|
| on social media (Twitter, Facebook, blogs) or texting | 24 | 27 | 22 | 26 | 488 |
| letter, journals, diaries | 82 | 12 | | | 40 |
| notes, directions, instructions | 77 | 18 | | | 33 |
| song lyrics, poems | 77 | 12 | 5 | | 80 |
| stories, fiction | 78 | 12 | 5 | | 70 |
| work-related writing | 60 | 25 | 9 | | 123 |

* Percentages may not add up to 100, due to rounding or to ambiguous or blank responses. Where there is no number in a bar, the percentage of responses is smaller than four.






Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

STUDENT QUESTIONNAIRE RESULTS FOR THIS BOARD (# = 1 015)

HOME COMPUTER USE

3. Indicate how often you use a computer at home for homework (choose one only).

Number of students




| | | |
|---|---|-----|
| I don't have a computer at home |  | 61 |
| I never or hardly ever use the computer for homework |  | 156 |
| I use the computer once or twice a month for homework |  | 184 |
| I use the computer once or twice a week for homework |  | 323 |
| I use the computer almost every day for homework |  | 278 |

LANGUAGE BACKGROUND

4. Is English the first language you learned at home?

| | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| yes |  | 973 |
| no |  | 33 |

5. What languages do you speak at home (choose one only)?

| | | |
|---|--|-----|
| only or mostly English |  | 965 |
| another language (or other languages) as often as English |  | 25 |
| only or mostly another language (or other languages) |  | 9 |



Yes



No

TYPES OF ENGLISH-LANGUAGE MATERIALS STUDENTS HAVE AT HOME

6. Indicate what English-language materials you have at home (print or electronic).

Percentage of Students*

Number of students who answered "Yes"

| | | |
|-----------------------------|--|-----|
| dictionaries, encyclopedias |  | 720 |
| books |  | 970 |
| newspapers |  | 820 |
| magazines |  | 785 |

* Percentages may not add up to 100, due to rounding or to ambiguous or blank responses. Where there is no number in a bar, the percentage of responses is smaller than four.

Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

| STUDENT QUESTIONNAIRE RESULTS FOR BOARD AND PROVINCE (all students, female, male) | Board | | | Province | | |
|--|---|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| | All (# = 1 015) | Female* (# = 508) | Male* (# = 507) | All (# = 119 666) | Female* (# = 59 706) | Male* (# = 59 959) |
| HOME COMPUTER USE Percentage of students indicating that they | | | | | | |
| have a computer at home. | 93% | 93% | 93% | 95% | 96% | 95% |
| use the computer almost every day for homework. | 27% | 32% | 22% | 35% | 36% | 33% |
| TYPES OF MATERIALS STUDENTS READ IN ENGLISH Indicate how much time you spend reading in English outside school most weeks (print or electronic). | | | | | | |
| | Percentage of students who answered "Three hours or more but less than five hours" or "Five hours or more"† | | | | | |
| non-fiction books, e.g., biographies | 11% | 12% | 9% | 12% | 13% | 11% |
| comics | 3% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 6% |
| Web sites, e-mail, chat messages, blogs | 52% | 56% | 47% | 55% | 62% | 49% |
| letters | <1% | <1% | <1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| magazines | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| manuals, instructions | 2% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 3% |
| newspapers | 1% | <1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| novels, fiction, short stories | 22% | 31% | 14% | 26% | 35% | 16% |
| song lyrics, poems | 18% | 24% | 12% | 22% | 27% | 17% |
| religious or spiritual writings | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% |
| TYPES OF ENGLISH-LANGUAGE MATERIALS STUDENTS HAVE AT HOME Indicate what English-language materials you have at home (print or electronic). | | | | | | |
| | Percentage of students | | | | | |
| dictionaries, encyclopedias | 71% | 72% | 70% | 81% | 83% | 79% |
| books | 96% | 97% | 94% | 95% | 96% | 94% |
| newspapers | 81% | 81% | 80% | 75% | 76% | 75% |
| magazines | 77% | 76% | 79% | 68% | 70% | 67% |
| TYPES OF MATERIALS STUDENTS WRITE IN ENGLISH Indicate how much time you spend outside school most weeks writing in English (print or electronic), not counting homework. | | | | | | |
| | Percentage of students who answered "Three hours or more but less than five hours" or "Five hours or more"† | | | | | |
| on social media (Twitter, Facebook, blogs) or texting | 48% | 56% | 40% | 53% | 59% | 46% |
| letters, journals, diaries | 4% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 7% | 2% |
| notes, directions, instructions | 3% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 5% |
| song lyrics, poems | 8% | 10% | 6% | 11% | 12% | 9% |
| stories, fiction | 7% | 9% | 4% | 9% | 12% | 5% |
| work-related writing | 12% | 16% | 8% | 22% | 25% | 19% |

* Includes only students for whom gender data were available.

† Other response options were "one hour or less" and "more than one hour but less than three hours".

Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

| STUDENT QUESTIONNAIRE RESULTS FOR BOARD AND PROVINCE (all students, female, male) | Board | | | Province | | |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| | All (# = 1 015) | Female* (# = 508) | Male* (# = 507) | All (# = 119 666) | Female* (# = 59 706) | Male* (# = 59 959) |
| LANGUAGE BACKGROUND | | | | | | |
| Percentage of students indicating that the first language they learned at home was | | | | | | |
| other than English. | 3% | 3% | 3% | 23% | 23% | 23% |
| Percentage of students indicating that they speak the following language(s) at home:** | | | | | | |
| only or mostly English | 95% | 95% | 95% | 72% | 72% | 72% |
| another language (or other languages) as often as English | 2% | 2% | 3% | 20% | 21% | 19% |
| only or mostly another language (or other languages) | 1% | 1% | 1% | 7% | 6% | 8% |

* Includes only students for whom gender data were available.

** Percentages may not add up to 100, due to rounding or to ambiguous or blank responses.

Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test, 2016–2017

| EXPLANATION OF TERMS | |
|--|--|
| First-Time Eligible Students | First-time eligible students are working toward an Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD). These students are expected to write the Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test (OSSLT) for the first time in the spring of their second year of secondary school; this also applies to students who entered Grade 10 from out of province. |
| Previously Eligible Students | Previously eligible includes all students who were absent or deferred, or were unsuccessful during one or more previous administrations; were previously exempted but are now working toward an OSSD; entered Grade 11 or 12 from out of province or enrolled in an adult education program and began Grade 9 in or after the 2000–2001 school year. |
| All Eligible Students | This method of reporting provides percentages based on all students in the cohort who are working toward an OSSD. The only students excluded are those who are not working toward an OSSD (exempt students). |
| Fully Participating Students | This method of reporting provides percentages based on students for whom there is work for both sessions of the administration of the OSSLT and who were assigned an achievement result (successful, not successful). Students who are not working toward an OSSD, those who were absent and those who were deferred are excluded. |
| Successful | Students who fully participated in the OSSLT and received a score that met the expected standard. |
| Not Successful | Students who fully participated in the OSSLT and received a score that did not meet the expected standard. |
| Absent | Students who did not submit work for one or both sessions due to absence or for other reasons. |
| Deferred | Students' participation in the OSSLT can be deferred under several circumstances, as outlined in EQAO's <i>How to Administer the OSSLT</i> . A student is categorized as deferred only if the school indicates a deferral. If a student completed any portion of the OSSLT, he or she is not categorized as deferred. |
| Exempted | Students can be exempted from the OSSLT only if they are not working toward an OSSD. A student is categorized as exempted only if the school indicates that the student is exempted. If a student completed any portion of the OSSLT, he or she is not categorized as exempted. |
| English Language Learners | Students who have been identified by the school in accordance with <i>English Language Learners: ESL and ELD Programs and Services: Policies and Procedures for Ontario Elementary and Secondary Schools, Kindergarten to Grade 12</i> (2007). |
| English Language Learners Receiving Special Provisions | These are English language learners identified by the school as receiving special provisions. Detailed information about special provisions is available in EQAO's <i>How to Administer the OSSLT</i> . Students reported in this category are those who participated in the March administration, which offered all permitted special provisions. These data were collected through EQAO's Student Data Collection system. |
| Students with Special Education Needs (excluding gifted) | Students who have been formally identified by an Identification, Placement and Review Committee (IPRC), as well as students who have an Individual Education Plan (IEP). Students identified solely as gifted are not included. |
| Students with Special Education Needs Receiving Accommodations (excluding gifted) | These are students with special education needs identified by the school as receiving accommodations. Students identified solely as gifted are not included. Detailed information about accommodations are available in the Ministry of Education's <i>Ontario Schools, Kindergarten to Grade 12: Policy and Program Requirements</i> (2016) and EQAO's <i>How to Administer the OSSLT</i> . Students reported in this category are those who participated in the March administration, which offered all permitted accommodations. These data were collected through EQAO's Student Data Collection system. |
| N/R | "Not reported" indicates that the number of students participating (fewer than 10 in a group) or responding to the Student Questionnaire (fewer than six in a group) is so small that identification of individual student results might be possible; therefore results are not reported. |
| N/D | "No data available" is used to indicate that there were no students in the group or year specified. |
| W | Results are being withheld by EQAO. For further information, please contact personnel at the board. |